



## **Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements**

**For the three and nine months ended  
May 31, 2017  
(Unaudited)**

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#### **NOTICE TO READER**

The accompanying unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared by the Company's management and the Company's independent auditors have not performed a review of these financial statements.

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**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position**  
**(expressed in Canadian Dollars)**  
**(unaudited)**

	May 31, 2017	August 31, 2016
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,432,915	\$ 1,360,487
Other receivables	203,095	226,485
Prepaid expenses and deposits	115,583	299,894
	<u>1,751,593</u>	<u>1,886,866</u>
<b>Non-Current Assets</b>		
Exploration and evaluation assets (note 5)	14,576,556	12,567,244
Property, plant and equipment (note 6)	104,145,724	104,060,940
	<u>118,722,280</u>	<u>116,628,184</u>
	<u>\$ 120,473,873</u>	<u>\$ 118,515,050</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 264,942	\$ 223,661
Accrued liabilities	615,080	502,734
Deferred flow-through share premium (note 7)	-	96,617
Convertible redeemable preferred shares (note 8)	2,941,176	-
Warrants denominated in foreign currency (note 9)	158,165	411,418
	<u>3,979,363</u>	<u>1,234,430</u>
<b>Non-Current Liabilities</b>		
Site closure and reclamation provisions	303,600	263,600
	<u>4,282,963</u>	<u>1,498,030</u>
<b>Shareholders' Equity</b>		
Share Capital (note 10b)	168,707,620	167,181,354
Reserve for Warrants (note 10c)	4,258,213	4,313,701
Reserve for Share Based Payments (note 10d)	16,903,298	16,700,417
Reserve for Brokers' Compensation Warrants (note 10e)	276,048	254,112
Accumulated Deficit	(73,954,269)	(71,432,564)
	<u>116,190,910</u>	<u>117,017,020</u>
	<u>\$ 120,473,873</u>	<u>\$ 118,515,050</u>

Approved on behalf of the Board

\_\_\_\_\_, Director  
 "Donald S. Bubar"

\_\_\_\_\_, Director  
 "Brian MacEachen"

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss**  
**(expressed in Canadian Dollars, except number of shares)**  
**(unaudited)**

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016
<b>Revenue</b>				
Interest	\$ 7,088	\$ 7,700	\$ 12,131	\$ 29,278
<b>Expenses</b>				
Corporate and administrative (note 11)	768,305	718,227	2,208,794	2,539,802
Impairment loss on exploration and evaluation assets (note 5)	-	1,900	3,030	4,163
General exploration	9,493	20,361	22,106	22,422
Depreciation	5,026	9,570	30,118	28,712
Share based compensation (note 10d)	52,325	78,936	140,174	272,605
Foreign exchange loss (gain)	4,884	(4,271)	5,279	(7,784)
Financing transaction costs (note 8)	681,023	10,598	681,023	10,598
Increase (decrease) in fair value of warrants denominated in foreign currency (note 9)	(85,097)	456,932	(253,253)	322,372
	1,435,959	1,292,253	2,837,271	3,192,890
<b>Net Loss before Income Taxes</b>	(1,428,871)	(1,284,553)	(2,825,140)	(3,163,612)
<b>Deferred Income Tax Recoveries</b> (note 7)	116,001	49,640	303,435	328,413
<b>Net Loss and Total Comprehensive Loss for the period</b>	\$ (1,312,870)	\$ (1,234,913)	(2,521,705)	\$ (2,835,199)
<b>Loss per Share - Basic and Diluted</b>	\$ (0.007)	(0.007)	\$ (0.014)	\$ (0.017)
<b>Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding, Basic and Diluted</b>	189,339,225	176,114,206	186,061,343	163,046,192

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity**  
**(expressed in Canadian Dollars, except number of shares)**  
**(unaudited)**

	Share Capital		Reserves				Total
	Number of Shares	Amount	Warrants	Share Based Payments	Brokers' Compensation Warrants	Accumulated Deficit	
Balance at September 1, 2015	152,785,482	\$ 164,695,991	\$ 4,020,968	\$ 16,244,942	\$ 219,238	\$ (67,892,919)	\$ 117,288,220
Equity offerings	26,253,724	2,592,656	317,030	-	-	-	2,909,686
Exercise of warrants	125,000	18,750	-	-	-	-	18,750
Reserve transferred on exercise of warrants	-	3,049	(3,049)	-	-	-	-
Exercise of brokers' compensation warrants	180,000	22,500	-	-	-	-	22,500
Reserve transferred on exercise of brokers' compensation warrants	-	9,787	-	-	(9,787)	-	-
Compensation warrants issued on equity offerings	-	-	-	-	54,447	-	54,447
Share based compensation	-	-	-	364,549	-	-	364,549
Share issuance costs - cash	-	(150,174)	(16,580)	-	-	-	(166,754)
Share issuance costs - compensation warrants	-	(43,491)	(6,021)	-	-	-	(49,512)
Net loss for the nine month period	-	-	-	-	-	(2,835,199)	(2,835,199)
Balance at May 31, 2016	179,344,206	\$ 167,149,068	\$ 4,312,348	\$ 16,609,491	\$ 263,898	\$ (70,728,118)	\$ 117,606,687
Issued for other considerations	-	-	1,353	-	-	-	1,353
Exercise of brokers' compensation warrants	180,000	22,500	-	-	-	-	22,500
Reserve transferred on exercise of brokers' compensation warrants	-	9,786	-	-	(9,786)	-	-
Share based compensation	-	-	-	90,926	-	-	90,926
Net loss for the three month period	-	-	-	-	-	(704,446)	(704,446)
Balance at August 31, 2016	179,524,206	167,181,354	4,313,701	16,700,417	254,112	(71,432,564)	117,017,020
Equity offerings	7,045,454	1,168,182	-	-	-	-	1,168,182
Issued for other considerations	500,000	92,500	-	-	-	-	92,500
Exercise of warrants	2,275,000	341,250	-	-	-	-	341,250
Reserve transferred on exercise of warrants	-	55,488	(55,488)	-	-	-	-
Compensation warrants issued on equity offerings	-	-	-	-	21,936	-	21,936
Share based compensation	-	-	-	202,881	-	-	202,881
Share issuance costs - cash	-	(109,218)	-	-	-	-	(109,218)
Share issuance costs - compensation warrants	-	(21,936)	-	-	-	-	(21,936)
Net loss for the nine month period	-	-	-	-	-	(2,521,705)	(2,521,705)
Balance at May 31, 2017	189,344,660	\$ 168,707,620	\$ 4,258,213	\$ 16,903,298	\$ 276,048	\$ (73,954,269)	\$ 116,190,910

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows**  
**(expressed in Canadian Dollars)**  
**(unaudited)**

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016
<b>Operating Activities</b>				
Cash paid to employees	\$ (428,756)	\$ (413,982)	\$ (1,215,407)	\$ (1,277,134)
Cash paid to suppliers	(342,063)	(445,945)	(865,781)	(1,239,385)
Interest received	7,088	11,706	12,131	44,492
Cash Used by Operating Activities	(763,731)	(848,221)	(2,069,057)	(2,472,027)
<b>Financing Activities</b>				
Proceeds from equity offerings	-	2,048,443	1,265,782	2,957,992
Proceeds from exercise of warrants	-	18,750	341,250	18,750
Proceeds from exercise of brokers' compensation warrants	-	22,500	-	22,500
Proceeds from issuance of preferred shares	2,291,191	-	2,260,153	-
Cash Provided by Financing Activities	2,291,191	2,089,693	3,867,185	2,999,242
<b>Investing Activities</b>				
Exploration and evaluation assets	(570,242)	(373,253)	(1,604,276)	(2,859,825)
Property, plant and equipment	(73,037)	(50,566)	(116,145)	(191,867)
Cash Used by Investing Activities	(643,279)	(423,819)	(1,720,421)	(3,051,692)
<b>Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>884,181</b>	<b>817,653</b>	<b>77,707</b>	<b>(2,524,477)</b>
<b>Foreign Exchange Effect on Cash</b>	<b>(4,884)</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>(5,279)</b>	<b>7,784</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - beginning of period</b>	<b>553,618</b>	<b>1,909,121</b>	<b>1,360,487</b>	<b>5,247,738</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - end of period</b>	<b>\$ 1,432,915</b>	<b>\$ 2,731,045</b>	<b>\$ 1,432,915</b>	<b>2,731,045</b>

Supplemental Cash Flow Information (note 14)

## **1. Nature of Operations**

Avalon Advanced Materials Inc. (“Avalon”) is a publicly listed company incorporated in Canada and continued under the *Canada Business Corporations Act*. Avalon’s common shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the “TSX”) (TSX: AVL), on the OTCQX® Best Market (OTCQX: AVLNF), and the Frankfurt Stock Exchange in Germany.

The registered address, principal address and records office of Avalon is located at 130 Adelaide Street West, Suite 1901, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5H 3P5.

Avalon and its subsidiaries (the “Company”) are in the process of exploring and developing its mineral resource properties. To date, the Company has not earned any significant revenues.

The realization of amounts shown for its development asset - the Nechalacho Rare Earth Elements Project (the “Nechalacho REE Project”) and exploration and evaluation assets is dependent upon the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain the necessary financing to develop these assets, and future profitable production or proceeds of disposition from these assets.

The Company is principally engaged in the acquisition, exploration, evaluation and development of specialty metal and mineral properties located principally in Canada.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”) applicable to a going concern, which assumes the Company will continue to meet its obligations and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. Different bases of measurement may be appropriate when a company is not expected to continue operations for the foreseeable future. The Company is in the exploration and development stage and raises funds in the equity markets to conduct its business activities. The Company has incurred losses in the current and prior periods, with a net loss of \$2,521,705 for the nine months ended May 31, 2017 (the “Period”) and an accumulated deficit of \$73,954,269 as at May 31, 2017.

The Company’s cash and cash equivalents balance at May 31, 2017 was \$1,432,915, working capital deficiency was \$2,227,770. Excluding the liability for warrants denominated in foreign currency of \$158,165 and the convertible redeemable preferred shares of \$2,941,176, the Company’s adjusted working capital was \$871,571 (calculated by adding back the convertible redeemable preferred shares of \$2,941,176 and the liability for warrants denominated in foreign currency of \$158,165 to the working capital deficiency of \$2,227,770). Given the continuation of weak investor sentiment and capital market conditions in the junior resource sector, there exists an uncertainty as to the Company’s ability to raise additional funds on favorable terms. This condition indicates the existence of a material uncertainty that raises substantial doubt about the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern. The Company’s discretionary exploration and development activities have some scope for flexibility in terms of amount and timing, which can be adjusted accordingly. Management intends to finance these expenditures over the next twelve months with funds currently on hand and through planned equity financings. In June 2017, as disclosed in Note 15 - Events After the Reporting Period, the Company completed a private placement and issued 3,400,000 flow-through common shares for gross proceeds of \$510,000 and is required to incur Canadian exploration expenses (“CEE”) of \$510,000 by December 31, 2018.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of assets and liabilities and the reported expenses and statement of financial position classifications that would be necessary should the going concern assumption be inappropriate, and those adjustments could be material.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been reviewed and approved by the Company’s Audit Committee and the Board of Directors on July 11, 2017.

## **2. Basis of Presentation**

### ***a) Statement of Compliance and Basis of Presentation***

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives, have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards (“IAS”) 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, as issued by IASB.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not contain all disclosures required by IFRS and accordingly should be read in conjunction with the Company’s consolidated annual financial statements for the year ended August 31, 2016.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis using the historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value in accordance with the policies disclosed in Note 3 of the Company’s consolidated annual financial statements for the year ended August 31, 2016.

### ***b) Basis of Consolidation***

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company. Control exists when the Company is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of Avalon and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, 8110131 Canada Inc., Nolava Minerals Inc. (“Nolava”), Avalon Rare Metals Ltd. (“ARML”), and Avalon Rare Metals Processing LLC (“ARMLLC”). Nolava, ARML and ARMLLC are incorporated in the United States of America (“USA”).

ARML and ARMLLC have not carried on any significant operations since their inception. During the year ended August 31, 2012, 8110131 Canada Inc. acquired certain net smelter returns (“NSR”) royalty interests in the Company’s properties which were held by third parties. Nolava had held certain mining claims in Utah, USA and had conducted exploration work on those mining claims during fiscal year 2011 to fiscal year 2014. ARMLLC was dissolved on March 4, 2016. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated on consolidation of the accounts.

## **3. Significant Accounting Policies**

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the same accounting policies, significant accounting judgments and estimates, and methods of computation as the annual consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the year ended August 31, 2016, as described in Note 3 of those financial statements.

#### **4. Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

The following pronouncements are issued but not yet effective:

##### ***a) IFRS 9, Financial Instruments***

IFRS 9, Financial instruments (“IFRS 9”) was issued by the IASB in July 2014 and will replace IAS 39, Financial Instruments: recognition and measurement (“IAS 39”). IFRS 9 utilizes a single approach to determine whether a financial asset is measured at amortized cost or fair value and a new mixed measurement model for debt instruments having only two categories: amortized cost and fair value. The approach in IFRS 9 is based on how an entity manages its financial instruments in the context of its business model and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. Final amendments released in July 2014 also introduce a new expected loss impairment model and limited changes to the classification and measurement requirements for financial assets. IFRS 9 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard and amendments on its consolidated financial statements.

##### ***b) IFRS 15, Revenue from Contracts and Customers***

IFRS 15, Revenue from Contracts and Customers (“IFRS 15”) was issued by the IASB in May 2014, and will replace IAS 18, Revenue, IAS 11, Construction Contracts, and related interpretations on revenue. IFRS 15 sets out the requirements for recognizing revenue that apply to all contracts with customers, except for contracts that are within the scope of the standards on leases, insurance contracts and financial instruments. IFRS 15 uses a control based approach to recognize revenue which is a change from the risk and reward approach under the current standard. Companies can elect to use either a full or modified retrospective approach when adopting this standard and it is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of IFRS 15 on its consolidated financial statements.

##### ***c) IFRS 16, Leases***

IFRS 16, Leases (“IFRS 16”) was issued by the IASB in January 2016, and will replace IAS 17 Leases. IFRS 16 specifies the methodology to recognize, measure, present and disclose leases. The standard provides a single lessee accounting model, requiring lessees to recognize assets and liabilities for all leases except for short-term leases and leases with low value assets. IFRS 16 substantially carries forward the lessor accounting requirements in IAS 17. IFRS 16 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019, with early adoption permitted if IFRS 15 has also been adopted. A lessee will apply IFRS 16 to its leases either retrospectively to each prior reporting period presented; or retrospectively with the cumulative effect of initially applying IFRS 16 being recognized at the date of initial application. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of IFRS 16 on its consolidated financial statements.



**Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements**  
**For the three and nine months ended May 31, 2017**  
**(unaudited)**

**5. Exploration and Evaluation Assets**

	September 1, 2016	Expenditures	Impairment Loss	May 31, 2017
<b>For the Period</b>				
Separation Rapids Lithium Project (a)	\$ 7,481,410	\$ 1,691,123	\$ -	\$ 9,172,533
East Kemptville Tin-Indium Project (b)	5,011,070	208,141	-	5,219,211
Mount Douglas Tin-Tungsten Property (d)	46,663	88,106	-	134,769
Warren Township Anorthosite Project (e)	-	3,030	(3,030)	-
Other (f)	28,101	21,942	-	50,043
	<u>\$ 12,567,244</u>	<u>\$ 2,012,342</u>	<u>\$ (3,030)</u>	<u>\$ 14,576,556</u>

	September 1, 2015	Expenditures	Impairment Loss	August 31, 2016
<b>For the year ended August 31, 2016</b>				
Separation Rapids Lithium Project (a)	\$ 5,637,890	\$ 1,843,520	\$ -	\$ 7,481,410
East Kemptville Tin-Indium Project (b)	3,148,165	1,862,905	-	5,011,070
Miramichi Tin Property (c)	202,925	15,695	(218,620)	-
Mount Douglas Tin-Tungsten Property (d)	-	46,663	-	46,663
Warren Township Anorthosite Project (e)	-	5,318	(5,318)	-
Other (f)	15,000	13,101	-	28,101
	<u>\$ 9,003,980</u>	<u>\$ 3,787,202</u>	<u>\$ (223,938)</u>	<u>\$ 12,567,244</u>

## **5. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)**

a) Separation Rapids Lithium Project, Ontario

The Company owns a 100% interest in certain claims and a mining lease in the Kenora area of Ontario. During the Period, the Company acquired a 100% interest in seven mineral claims located adjacent to the north and west of the Company's existing Separation Rapids property and issued 500,000 common shares at the fair value of \$0.185 per share.

b) East Kemptville Tin-Indium Project, Nova Scotia

During the year ended August 31, 2007, the Company was granted a special exploration licence to search and prospect for all minerals except for coal, salt, potash and uranium within four claims in the East Kemptville area of Yarmouth, Nova Scotia. The special licence has been renewed multiple times since then.

In September 2014, the Company submitted an application for a new special licence reflecting the entire original mine site. During the quarter ended May 31, 2015, by Order in Council, the Government of Nova Scotia approved an application for a new special licence reflecting the entire original mine site. The current special licence has a term of three years beginning on February 2, 2015 and includes a requirement to incur \$5.25 million in expenditures by January 31, 2018 (of which \$3,054,077 had been incurred by May 31, 2017).

The Company also has a number of regular exploration licences covering certain claims in the same proximity to the claims covered under the special exploration licence.

c) Miramichi Tin Property, New Brunswick

The Company owned a 100% interest in certain claims located in York County, New Brunswick, which were staked by the Company during the year ended August 31, 2012.

As at August 31, 2016, the Company had decided not to renew the claims when they were due for renewal in September 2016, accordingly the cost incurred to-date of \$218,620 had been written off as an impairment loss during the year ended August 31, 2016. These claims expired in September 2016.

d) Mount Douglas Tin-Tungsten Property, New Brunswick

During the year ended August 31, 2016, the Company entered into an option agreement to earn a 100% interest (subject to a 2.0% NSR, which can be bought back for \$1.0 million) in certain mineral claims located in Charlotte County, New Brunswick. To keep the option in good standing, the Company is required to incur exploration expenditures of \$75,000 by October 28, 2016 (which had been incurred by October 28, 2016) and make cash payments totalling \$120,000 over five years (of which \$10,000 had been paid by May 31, 2017, with the next payment of \$20,000 being due by October 28, 2017).

e) Warren Township Anorthosite Project, Ontario

The Company owns a 100% interest in certain claims located near Foleyet, Ontario, which were staked by the Company during the year ended August 31, 2003. During the year ended August 31, 2013, the Company entered into a Mining Lease with the Province of Ontario under the Mining Act of Ontario covering these claims.

No substantial work has been carried out on the Warren Township project during the last five years and no work was planned or budgeted for fiscal 2017. In addition, no new potential customer has been identified for the project's calcium feldspar product. The current outlook as at May 31, 2017 for the Warren Township project remains unchanged. It is management's view that the fair value of this project has been significantly impaired and has estimated the recoverable amount of this project as at May 31, 2017 to be \$nil.

## **5. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)**

### f) Other Resource Properties

The Company has a 100% interest in several claims in the Lilypad Lakes Tantalum Property, a 2.0% NSR interest in certain claims of the East Cedartree Gold Property located near Kenora, Ontario, and a 2.4% NSR interest in the Wolf Mountain Platinum-Palladium Project.

During the year ended August 31, 2016, the Company entered into an option agreement to earn a 100% interest (subject to a 2.0% NSR, which can be bought back for \$1.0 million) in certain mineral claims located south of St. George, New Brunswick. To keep the option in good standing, the Company is required to incur exploration expenditures of \$40,000 by August 22, 2017 (of which \$21,349 had been incurred as at May 31, 2017) and make cash payments totalling \$150,000 over five years (of which \$10,000 had been paid by May 31, 2017, with the next payment of \$15,000 being due by August 22, 2017). The Company has also staked certain claims in the same proximity to the optioned claims during the year ended August 31, 2016.

**Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements**  
**For the three and nine months ended May 31, 2017**  
**(unaudited)**

**6. Property, Plant and Equipment**

	Nechalacho REE Project (a)	Airstrip	Computer and Office Equipment	Land and Building	Exploration Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Total
<b>Cost</b>							
As at September 1, 2015	\$ 103,122,245	\$ 646,860	\$ 301,556	\$ 74,455	\$ 680,884	\$ 94,594	\$ 104,920,594
Additions	298,081	-	-	-	-	-	298,081
As at August 31, 2016	103,420,326	646,860	301,556	74,455	680,884	94,594	105,218,675
Additions	116,644	-	36,603	-	2,975	-	156,222
Disposals	-	-	(120,069)	-	-	-	(120,069)
As at May 31, 2017	<u>\$ 103,536,970</u>	<u>\$ 646,860</u>	<u>\$ 218,090</u>	<u>\$ 74,455</u>	<u>\$ 683,859</u>	<u>\$ 94,594</u>	<u>\$ 105,254,828</u>
<b>Accumulated Depreciation</b>							
As at September 1, 2015	\$ -	\$ 192,178	\$ 226,295	\$ 537	\$ 559,419	\$ 74,876	\$ 1,053,305
Depreciation expense	-	26,485	22,507	3,223	36,440	15,775	104,430
As at August 31, 2016	-	218,663	248,802	3,760	595,859	90,651	1,157,735
Depreciation expense	-	18,275	27,177	2,417	19,626	3,943	71,438
Disposals	-	-	(120,069)	-	-	-	(120,069)
As at May 31, 2017	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 236,938</u>	<u>\$ 155,910</u>	<u>\$ 6,177</u>	<u>\$ 615,485</u>	<u>\$ 94,594</u>	<u>\$ 1,109,104</u>
<b>Net Book Value</b>							
As at August 31, 2016	<u>\$ 103,420,326</u>	<u>\$ 428,197</u>	<u>\$ 52,754</u>	<u>\$ 70,695</u>	<u>\$ 85,025</u>	<u>\$ 3,943</u>	<u>\$ 104,060,940</u>
As at May 31, 2017	<u>\$ 103,536,970</u>	<u>\$ 409,922</u>	<u>\$ 62,180</u>	<u>\$ 68,278</u>	<u>\$ 68,374</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 104,145,724</u>

## **6. Property, Plant and Equipment (continued)**

### a) Nechalacho REE Project, Northwest Territories

The Company holds a 100% interest in five mining leases covering the Nechalacho rare earth elements deposit (“Nechalacho Deposit”) located at Thor Lake in the Mackenzie Mining District of the Northwest Territories as well as three mineral claims covering favorable geology to the west of the mining leases.

The property is subject to an underlying 2.5% net smelter returns (“NSR”) royalty agreement which can be bought back at the principal amount of \$150,000 compounded annually at the average Canadian prime rate from May 2, 1982 to the buyback date, and which currently approximates \$1.4 million.

The Company has entered into an accommodation agreement (the “Accommodation Agreement”) with the Deninu K’ue First Nation (“DKFN”). The DKFN is one of three Akaitcho bands who have used, occupied and have constitutionally protected aboriginal rights with respect to the lands on which the Nechalacho Deposit in the Northwest Territories is located.

The Accommodation Agreement provides for business and employment opportunities for the DKFN related to the Nechalacho Deposit and associated facilities in the Northwest Territories and contains measures to mitigate environmental and cultural impacts that may result from the project development. The Accommodation Agreement also commits the DKFN to supporting timely completion of the environmental assessment, permitting and development processes of the Nechalacho REE Project, and provides for the DKFN to participate in the project economics.

## **7. Deferred Flow-Through Share Premium**

A summary of the changes in the deferred flow-through share premium amount is set out below:

Balance - September 1, 2015	\$ 293,808
Increase relating to flow-through common shares issued	218,949
Decrease relating to CEE incurred	<u>(416,140)</u>
Balance - August 31, 2016	96,617
Increase relating to flow-through common shares issued	206,818
Decrease relating to CEE incurred	<u>(303,435)</u>
Balance - May 31, 2017	<u>\$ -</u>

## **8. Convertible Redeemable Preferred Shares**

In March 2017, the Company entered into a preferred share purchase agreement (the “Agreement”) with an entity managed by the Lind Partners (“Lind”) and issued 500 Series A1 Preferred Shares (the “Preferred Shares”) at a price of \$5,000 per share for gross proceeds of \$2,500,000. Pursuant to Canadian securities laws, the securities issuable under this private placement will be subject to a hold period, which expires on July 11, 2017 (the “Hold Period”).

The Preferred Shares do not carry a dividend and have a redemption value that starts at \$5,000 per share and increases by \$250 per share each quarter over a 24 months period ending on March 10, 2019, to a cap of \$6,750 per share. After the Hold Period, the Preferred Shares can be converted by Lind into common shares of the Company at a price per common share equal to 85% of the five-day volume weighted average price (“VWAP”) of the common shares on the TSX immediately prior to the date that notice of conversion is given (the “Conversion Option”).

## **8. Convertible Redeemable Preferred Shares (continued)**

In conjunction with this private placement, Lind received a commitment fee of \$125,000 and 6,900,000 common share purchase warrants (the "Warrants"). Each Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.23 per common share until March 10, 2022.

After the Hold Period, Lind has the basic right to convert 25 Preferred Shares into common shares of the Company on a monthly basis, subject to certain conversion limits set out in the Agreement, however Lind is permitted to convert up to 100 Preferred Shares on a monthly basis in the event such amount does not exceed 20% of the Company's 20-day traded volume of common shares on the TSX immediately prior to the date of delivery of a conversion notice.

Lind is also entitled to accelerate its conversion right to the full amount of the redemption value applicable at such time, or demand repayment of the applicable redemption value per share in cash (the "Put Option"), upon the occurrence of certain events as set out in the Agreement (most of which are beyond the Company's control) (the "Redemption Events"). The triggering Redemption Events include certain key financial and non-financial conditions, which include change of control, insolvency and liquidity conditions etc. as defined in the Agreement. These Redemption Events also limit the Company from obtaining other debt or preferred share financings that are not junior to the Preferred Shares other than certain project-related financings, as well as other at-the-market, equity lines or credit type of common share offerings, or convertible security financings where the price of the common share is not fixed at predetermined price. In addition, if the Redemption Event is a change of control event, the redemption amount will be equal to 110% of the applicable redemption amount at that time. No Redemption Event had occurred since the issuance of the Preferred Shares.

The Company has the right to redeem the Preferred Shares at any time after the Hold Period at a small premium to the redemption value (the "Call Option"). The Company has floor price protection such that if any conversion results in an effective conversion price of less than \$0.10 per common share, then the Company has the right to deny the conversion and instead redeem the Preferred Shares that were subject to that conversion for the redemption amount in cash plus a 5% premium.

At any time while any Preferred Shares are outstanding, Lind has the option of subscribing for up to an additional 165 Series A2 Preferred Shares at a price of \$5,000 per share and under the same terms and conditions as the initial financing, subject to certain triggering events and subject to the prior approval of the TSX.

In connection with this private placement, the Company also incurred other issuance costs of \$114,847.

The Preferred Share is a hybrid instrument that contains multiple options: the Conversion Option, Put Option and Call Option. As the amounts to be paid under both the Put Option and the Call Option are predetermined based on the passage of time, it can be considered that the economic characteristics and risks of both the Put Option and the Call option are closely related to the host contract (the Preferred Share), therefore neither the Put Option or Call Option should be separated from the Preferred Share. In accordance with *IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation* ("IAS 32") and *IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement* ("IAS 39"), the Preferred Shares should be classified as a current liability as the Company may be required to pay the applicable redemption value in cash upon the occurrence of certain Redemption Events that are beyond its control, and should be measured as other financial liability at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"). Due to the redemption amount is due on demand upon the occurrence of certain Redemption Events, the total fair value of the Preferred Shares at issuance is therefore \$2,500,000.

The economic characteristics and risks of the Conversion Option are different from that of the Preferred Share in that it allows Lind to convert the Preferred Shares (a debt instrument) into the Company's common shares (an equity instrument) at a price per common share equal to 85% of the five day VWAP of the common share, thus the Conversion Option should be measured separately from the Preferred Share.

As the number of common shares to be issued upon conversion is variable and does not meet the "a fixed amount of cash for a fixed number of equity instruments" requirement to be classified as an equity instrument under IAS 32, and as Lind also has the right to convert any number of Preferred Shares, at any time upon the occurrence of certain Redemption Events, the Conversion Option should be classified as a current liability and measured as other financial liability at FVTPL.

## **8. Convertible Redeemable Preferred Shares (continued)**

As the conversion price is “fixed” at 85% of the five day VWAP of the common share immediately before the conversion notice, the value to be realized by Lind in converting each dollar of the redemption amount is \$0.17647, the total estimated fair value of the Conversion Options at issuance was therefore \$441,176 (calculated at \$0.17647 times the total redemption value of \$2,500,000), and this amount has been recorded as part of the convertible redeemable Preferred Shares liability account on the Statement of Financial Position and as a financing transaction cost on the Statement of Comprehensive Loss.

As the exercise price of the Warrants is fixed at \$0.23 per common share, thus meeting the “a fixed amount of cash for a fixed number of equity instruments” requirement to be classified as an equity instrument under IAS 32.

As this private placement contains both debt (the Preferred Shares) and equity (the Warrants) instruments, in accordance to IAS 32, the liability element is determined by fair valuing the cash flows excluding any equity component, with the residual being assigned to the equity component. Accordingly, the fair value of the Preferred Shares of \$2,500,000 has been recorded to the convertible redeemable preferred shares liability account, with the residual of \$nil allocated the Warrants.

Issuance costs incurred relating to this private placement totaled \$239,847 and have been recorded in the Statement of Comprehensive Loss as a financing transaction cost.

A summary of the changes in the convertible redeemable preferred shares amount is set out below:

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Balance - September 1, 2015 and August 31, 2016	-	\$ -
Preferred shares issued	500	2,941,176
Change in fair value	-	-
	<u>500</u>	<u>\$ 2,941,176</u>

The number of common shares to be issued would be 20,283,975 if all of the outstanding Preferred Shares had been converted into common shares based on the closing price of the Company’s common shares on the TSX of \$0.145 on May 31, 2017.

## **9. Warrants Denominated in Foreign Currency**

The following table reconciles the outstanding warrants (with an exercise price in a currency that is not the functional currency of the Company) to purchase common shares of the Company at the beginning and end of the respective reporting periods:

	<u>Number of Warrants</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Balance - September 1, 2015	6,466,513	\$ 288,857
Increase in fair value	-	122,561
	<u>6,466,513</u>	<u>411,418</u>
Balance - August 31, 2016	6,466,513	411,418
Increase (Decrease) in fair value	-	(253,253)
	<u>6,466,513</u>	<u>\$ 158,165</u>

## 9. Warrants Denominated in Foreign Currency (continued)

In June 2014, the Company issued 9,237,875 units of the Company at a price of \$0.469 (US\$0.433) per unit ("US\$ Unit") pursuant to a security purchase agreement for gross proceeds of \$4,331,200 (US\$4,000,000). Each US\$ Unit was comprised of a common share and 0.70 of a common share purchase warrant (each whole warrant, a "US\$ Warrant"). Each US\$ Warrant is exercisable into a common share of the Company at an exercise price of US\$0.56 per share commencing on December 13, 2014 until June 13, 2021, and is subject to certain anti-dilution provisions, which may reduce the exercise price, with a floor of US\$0.5095 per share. The adjusted exercise price as calculated by the anti-dilution provisions as at May 31, 2017 is US\$0.5223.

In accordance with IAS 32 and IAS 39, the fair value of the warrant component of the US\$ Unit has been classified as a financial liability at FVTPL and recorded at fair value at the time of issuance, and was re-measured at each financial statement reporting date. The fair value of these warrants has been re-measured as at May 31, 2017 using the Black-Scholes pricing model with the following assumptions: expected dividend yield of Nil; risk free interest rate of 0.85%; expected life of 4.0 years; and expected volatility of 72%, and the resulting change in value being recorded as increase or decrease in fair value of derivative liabilities in the condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive loss.

## 10. Share Capital

### a) Authorized

The Company is presently authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares without par value. The Company is also authorized to issue up to 25,000,000 preferred shares without par value, of which 500 Series A1 Preferred Shares have been issued as at May 31, 2017 (as described in note 8).

### b) Common Shares Issued and Outstanding

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Balance - September 1, 2015	152,785,482	\$ 164,695,991
Issued pursuant to:		
equity offerings	26,253,724	2,826,056
exercise of warrants	125,000	21,799
exercise of brokers' compensation warrants	360,000	64,573
Issuance costs - cash	-	(150,174)
Issuance costs - compensation warrants issued	-	(43,491)
Price premium of flow-through shares issued	-	(233,400)
		<hr/>
Balance - August 31, 2016	179,524,206	\$ 167,181,354
Issued pursuant to:		
equity offerings (i) (ii)	7,045,454	1,375,000
exercise of warrants	2,275,000	396,738
purchase agreement for mineral claims (note 5a)	500,000	92,500
Issuance costs - cash	-	(109,218)
Issuance costs - compensation warrants issued	-	(21,936)
Price premium of flow-through shares issued	-	(206,818)
		<hr/>
Balance - May 31, 2017	<u>189,344,660</u>	<u>\$ 168,707,620</u>

- i) On November 7, 2016, the Company completed a private placement (the "Private Placement") and issued 4,545,454 flow-through common shares at \$0.22 per share for gross proceeds of \$1,000,000.



## 10. Share Capital (continued)

In connection with the Private Placement, the Company paid finders' fees of \$60,000, incurred other issuance costs of \$11,351 and issued 272,727 non-transferrable finder's compensation warrants. Each compensation warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.25 per share until November 7, 2018. The estimated fair value of the compensation warrants totaled \$12,747. The fair values of these compensation warrants were estimated using the Black-Scholes pricing model, with the following assumptions: expected dividend yield of Nil; risk free interest rate of 0.70%; expected life of 2.0 years; and expected volatility of 74%.

The excess of the cash consideration received over the market price of the Company's shares at the date of the announcement of the flow-through share financing totaling \$181,818 was recorded as a deferred flow-through share premium liability on the consolidated statement of financial position on November 7, 2016.

- ii) On December 23, 2016, the Company completed a private placement (the "December Private Placement") and issued 2,500,000 flow-through common shares at \$0.15 per share for gross proceeds of \$375,000.

In connection with the December Private Placement, the Company paid finders' fees of \$22,500, incurred other issuance costs of \$15,367 and issued 150,000 non-transferrable finder's compensation warrants. Each compensation warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.15 per share until December 23, 2018. The estimated fair value of the compensation warrants totaled \$9,189. The fair values of these compensation warrants were estimated using the Black-Scholes pricing model, with the following assumptions: expected dividend yield of Nil; risk free interest rate of 0.78%; expected life of 2.0 years; and expected volatility of 85%.

The excess of the cash consideration received over the market price of the Company's shares at the date of the announcement of the flow-through share financing totaling \$25,000 was recorded as a deferred flow-through share premium liability on the consolidated statement of financial position on December 23, 2016.

### c) Warrants

The following table reconciles the warrants outstanding to purchase common shares of the Company at the beginning and end of the respective reporting periods:

	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Balance - September 1, 2015	3,478,485 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 0.490
Issued pursuant to equity offerings	12,350,000	0.164
Issued pursuant to Accommodation Agreement	10,000	0.230
Exercised	(125,000)	0.150
Balance - August 31, 2016	15,713,485 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 0.237
Issued pursuant to preferred share private placement (note 8)	6,900,000	0.230
Exercised	(2,275,000)	0.150
Expired	(2,215,985)	0.425
Balance - May 31, 2017	18,122,500 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 0.222

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include the 6,466,513 US\$ Warrants as disclosed below.

The outstanding warrants have a weighted average remaining contract life of 2.2 year.

## 10. Share Capital (continued)

The warrants reserve, included as a component of the consolidated statement of changes in equity, relates to equity settled instruments issued by the Company to various stakeholders.

As disclosed in Note 9, the Company also has 6,466,513 US\$ Warrants outstanding as at May 31, 2017, with an adjusted exercise price of US\$0.5223 per share. These US\$ Warrants are exercisable until June 13, 2021.

The Company is also required to issue 20,000 warrants to the Northwest Territory Métis Nation in two equal installments of 10,000 warrants upon the Nechalacho REE Project meeting certain milestones.

### d) Share Based Payments

The shareholders have approved a Stock Option Plan (the "Plan") that provides for the issue of up to 10% of the number of issued and outstanding common shares of the Company to eligible employees, directors and service providers of the Company.

The Plan authorizes the granting of options to purchase common shares of the Company at a price equal to or greater than the closing price of the shares on either the trading day prior to the grant or the day of the grant. The options generally vest over a period of one to four years, and generally have a term of two to five years (but can have a maximum term of up to 10 years).

The following table reconciles the stock options outstanding at the beginning and end of the respective reporting periods:

	<b>Number of Options</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>
Balance - September 1, 2015	9,775,000	\$ 1.56
Granted	2,140,000	0.16
Expired	(1,125,000)	4.46
Forfeited	(150,000)	2.13
Balance - August 31, 2016	10,640,000	0.96
Granted	2,645,000	0.17
Expired	(1,650,000)	2.64
Forfeited	(410,000)	0.86
Balance - May 31, 2017	11,225,000	\$ 0.54

As at May 31, 2017, there were 8,145,000 options vested (August 31, 2016 - 7,551,250) with an average exercise price of \$0.63 (August 31, 2016 - \$1.15).

The share based payments reserve, included as a component of the consolidated statement of changes in equity, relates to earned options issued by the Company to its directors, officers, employees and consultants.

The estimated fair value of options earned during the Period was \$202,881 (2016 - \$364,549), of which \$2,820 (2016 - \$5,583) was capitalized to property, plant and equipment, \$57,340 (2016 - \$85,633) was capitalized as exploration and evaluation assets, \$2,547 (2016 - \$728) was charged to operations as general exploration expenses with the balance of \$140,174 (2016 - \$272,605) charged to operations as share based compensation expense.

**10. Share Capital (continued)**

The fair value of each option granted is estimated at the time of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The Black-Scholes option-pricing model requires the input of subjective assumptions, including expected life of the option award, share price volatility and other assumptions. The expected life of options granted is derived from historical data on employee exercises and post-vesting employment termination behavior. Expected volatility is based on the historic volatility of the Company's shares. These assumptions involve inherent uncertainties and the application of management judgment. In addition, the Company is required to estimate the expected forfeiture rate and only recognize expense for those options expected to vest.

The weighted average assumptions for grants during the Period and the year ended August 31, 2016 are as follows:

	<u>May 31, 2017</u>	<u>August 31, 2016</u>
Exercise price	\$0.17	\$0.16
Closing market price on day preceding date of grant	\$0.17	\$0.16
Risk-free interest rate	0.73%	0.53%
Expected life (years)	2.8	3.5
Expected volatility	78%	71%
Expected dividend yield	Nil	Nil
Grant date fair value	\$0.08	\$0.08
Forfeiture rate	15%	16%

The following table summarizes information concerning outstanding and exercisable options as at May 31, 2017:

<u>Option Price Range</u>	<u>Number of Options</u>		<u>Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life</u>
	<u>Outstanding</u>	<u>Exercisable</u>	
\$1.50 - \$1.99	1,375,000	1,375,000	0.1 years
\$1.00 - \$1.49	515,000	515,000	0.7 years
\$0.50 - \$0.99	2,260,000	1,723,750	1.6 years
\$0.20 - \$0.49	2,970,000	1,968,750	2.8 years
\$0.11 - \$0.19	4,105,000	2,562,500	2.8 years
	<u>11,225,000</u>	<u>8,145,000</u>	

## 10. Share Capital (continued)

### e) *Brokers' Compensation Warrants*

The following table summarizes information concerning outstanding brokers' compensation warrants as at the beginning and end of the respective reporting periods:

	<b>Number of Compensation Warrants</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>
Balance - September 1, 2015	1,732,612	\$ 0.45 <sup>(1)</sup>
Issued pursuant to equity offerings	840,000	0.13
Exercised	(360,000)	0.13
Balance - August 31, 2016	2,212,612	0.38 <sup>(1)</sup>
Issued pursuant to equity offerings (note 9b(i) (ii))	422,727	0.22
Expired	(1,178,339)	0.31
Balance - May 31, 2017	1,457,000	\$ 0.39 <sup>(1)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> 554,273 of the compensation warrants outstanding as at September 1, 2015 and throughout the period to May 31, 2017 are denominated in US\$. The effect of the change in the foreign exchange rate between the Canadian\$ and the US\$ has been reflected in the weighted average exercise price as at August 31, 2016 and May 31, 2017.

The brokers' compensation warrants reserve, included as a component of the consolidated statement of changes in equity, relates to equity settled compensation instruments issued by the Company to external service providers.

As at May 31, 2017, the Company has the following compensation warrants outstanding:

- (i) 554,273 compensation warrants with an exercise price of US\$0.56 per common share, which are exercisable until June 13, 2017;
- (ii) 300,000 compensation warrants with an exercise price of \$0.11 per common share, which are exercisable until the earlier of March 11, 2018 or if at any time following September 11, 2016, the closing price of the Company's common shares on the TSX is \$0.25 or higher for a period of twenty consecutive trading days, the Company may, by notice to the holder reduce the expiry date of the warrants to not less than 30 days from the date of such notice;
- (iii) 180,000 compensation warrants with an exercise price of \$0.175 per common share, which are exercisable until March 29, 2018;
- (iv) 272,727 compensation warrants with an exercise price of \$0.25 per common share, which are exercisable until November 7, 2018; and
- (v) 150,000 compensation warrants with an exercise price of \$0.15 per common share, which are exercisable until December 23, 2018.

**Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements  
For the three and nine months ended May 31, 2017  
(unaudited)**

**11. Corporate and Administrative Expenses**

Corporate and administrative expenses for the three and nine months ended May 31, 2017 and May 31, 2016 consist of the following:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016
Salaries and benefits <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 426,413	\$ 370,427	\$ 1,120,483	\$ 1,284,405
Directors' fees	20,481	18,941	62,942	65,816
Consulting and professional fees	75,900	106,567	303,708	413,007
Office, insurance and other expenses	98,422	96,023	259,623	302,458
Occupancy	76,474	77,090	231,068	229,443
Shareholders' communications and filing fees	18,644	22,593	131,725	162,037
Travel and related costs	51,971	26,586	99,245	82,636
	<u>\$ 768,305</u>	<u>\$ 718,227</u>	<u>\$ 2,208,794</u>	<u>\$ 2,539,802</u>

<sup>(1)</sup> These figures do not include stock based compensation. Employees' salaries, benefits including stock based compensation expensed for the quarter ended May 31, 2017 and for the Period totaled \$456,996 (2016 - \$423,686) and \$1,283,860 (2016 - \$1,462,825), respectively.

**12. Related Party Disclosures**

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of the transactions between the Company and other related parties are disclosed below:

a) Trading transactions

There have been no material trading transactions with related parties during each of the three and nine month periods ended May 31, 2017 and May 31, 2016, except for the participation by Mr. Donald Bubar (a director and the President and CEO of the Company) in the company's private placement that was completed in March 11, 2016, in which Mr. Bubar subscribed for 1,000,000 units at \$0.10 per unit.

b) Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of directors and other members of the Company's senior management team during each of the three and nine months ended May 31, 2017 and May 31, 2016 are as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016
Salaries, benefits and directors' fees <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 462,615	\$ 422,181	\$ 1,305,777	\$ 1,405,696
Share based compensation <sup>(2)</sup>	42,029	73,258	247,477	276,189
	<u>\$ 504,644</u>	<u>\$ 495,439</u>	<u>\$ 1,553,254</u>	<u>\$ 1,681,885</u>

<sup>(1)</sup> Salaries and benefits of key management personnel capitalized to exploration and evaluation assets and PPE for the quarter ended May 31, 2017 and for the Period totaled \$138,648 (2016 - \$137,739) and \$428,391 (2016 - \$436,690), respectively.

<sup>(2)</sup> Fair value of stock options earned and recognized as share based compensation during the respective reporting period.

### **13. Financial Instruments**

IFRS 7 establishes a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of inputs used in making fair value measurements as follows:

Level 1	quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
Level 2	inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. from derived prices); and
Level 3	inputs for the asset or liability that are not based upon observable market data.

Assets are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The fair value of the Company's warrants denominated in a currency that is not the functional currency of the Company is based on Level 2 inputs that are observable for the liability such as interest rate, dividend yield and historical volatility.

#### ***Fair Values***

Except as disclosed elsewhere in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the carrying amounts for the Company's financial instruments approximate their fair values because of the short-term nature of these items.

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below:

#### ***Credit risk***

The Company is not exposed to any significant credit risk as at May 31, 2017. The Company's cash and cash equivalents are either on deposit with two major Canadian chartered banking groups in Canada or invested in bankers' acceptance notes or guaranteed investment certificates issued by two major Canadian Chartered banking groups. The Company's receivables primarily consist of Goods and Services Tax/Harmonized Sales Tax receivable, government grants and refundable security deposits with various federal and provincial governments and are therefore not subject to significant credit risk.

#### ***Liquidity risk***

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they come due. The Company has in place a planning and budgeting process to assist in determining the funds required to support the Company's normal operating requirements on an on-going basis and its plans for exploration and development expenditures. The Company ensures that there are sufficient funds to meet its short-term requirements, taking into account its anticipated cash flows from operations and its holdings of cash and cash equivalents.

As at May 31, 2017, the Company has current assets of \$1,751,593 and current liabilities of \$3,979,363. As disclosed in Note 8, the holder of the Preferred Shares is entitled to demand repayment of the applicable redemption value per share in cash (which totaled \$2,500,000 as at May 31, 2017) upon the occurrence of certain Redemption Events. Excluding the liability for warrants denominated in foreign currency derivative liabilities of \$158,165 and the convertible redeemable preferred shares of \$2,941,176, the Company's adjusted working capital was \$871,571 (calculated by adding back the convertible redeemable preferred shares of \$2,941,176 and the liability for warrants denominated in foreign currency of \$158,165 to the working capital deficiency of \$2,227,770). As management believes that it is unlikely that any of the Redemption Events will occur in the next twelve months and as the de-recognition of the liability for warrants denominated in foreign currency account will not require the future outflow of resources by the Company, it is management's belief that the adjusted working capital figure provides useful information in assessing the Company's liquidity risk.

### 13. Financial Instruments (continued)

Repayments due by period as of May 31, 2017:

	Within 1 Year	1-3 Years	4-5 Years	Total
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 880,022	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 880,022
Operating lease obligations	315,995	500,326	-	816,321
	<u>\$ 1,196,017</u>	<u>\$ 500,326</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,696,343</u>

#### *Market risk*

(i) Interest rate risk

The Company has cash and cash equivalents balances and it has no interest-bearing debt. The Company's current policy is to invest its excess cash in highly liquid money market investments such as bankers' acceptance notes, treasury bills and GICs. These short term money market investments are subject to interest rate fluctuations.

(ii) Foreign currency risk

The Company's functional currency is the Canadian dollar. The majority of the Company's purchases are transacted in Canadian dollars. Other than the US\$ Warrants as disclosed in note 8, the Company had no other significant financial assets or financial liabilities denominated in foreign currencies as at May 31, 2017.

(iii) Price risk

The prices of metals and minerals fluctuate widely and are affected by many factors outside of the Company's control. The prices of metals and minerals and future expectation of such prices have a significant impact on the market sentiment for investment in mining and mineral exploration companies. This in turn may impact the Company's ability to raise equity financing for its long term working capital requirements.

#### *Sensitivity analysis*

Considering the Company's budget expenditures for the balance of fiscal 2017 and its current cash and cash equivalents of \$1,432,915, with other variables held constant, sensitivity to a plus or minus 25 basis points change in interest rates would not have any significant effect on the Company's net loss for the balance of fiscal 2017.

Other than the US\$ Warrants as disclosed in note 8, the Company had no other significant financial assets or financial liabilities denominated in foreign currencies as at May 31, 2017 and its anticipated on-going expenditures to be transacted in US dollars for the next three month period is approximately US\$75,000. If the Canadian dollar weakens (or strengthens) 5% against the US dollar with other variables held constant, it would not have any significant effect on the Company's expenditures for the balance of fiscal 2017.

## 14. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

Non-cash financing and investing transactions not reflected in the Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows for the three and nine months ended May 31, 2017 and May 31, 2016 are as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016	May 31, 2017	May 31, 2016
Share based compensation capitalized as property, plant and equipment (note 10d) \$	309	\$ 1,499	\$ 2,820	\$ 5,583
Share based compensation capitalized as exploration and evaluation assets (note 10d)	9,577	22,494	57,340	85,633
Depreciation expense capitalized as property, plant and equipment	11,479	14,317	34,434	42,949
Depreciation expense capitalized as exploration and evaluation assets	2,293	2,222	5,884	6,662
Common shares issued for exploration and evaluation assets (note 5a)	92,500	-	92,500	-
	<u>\$ 116,158</u>	<u>\$ 40,532</u>	<u>\$ 192,978</u>	<u>\$ 140,827</u>

## 15. Events After the Reporting Period

Subsequent to the Period, the Company:

- completed a non-brokered private placement and issued 3,400,000 flow-through common shares at a price of \$0.15 per share for gross proceeds of \$510,000. In connection with this private placement, the Company paid finder's fees of \$30,600 and issued 204,000 non-transferrable finder's warrants, with each finder's warrant being exercisable to acquire one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.15 until June 12, 2019;
- granted an aggregate of 535,000 stock options with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.15 per share to certain employees and consultants of the Company. The weighted average contract life of these options was 4.3 years;
- had 925,000 stock options with a weighted average exercise price of \$1.57 per common share expire;
- had 1,222,500 common share purchase warrants with an exercise price of \$0.60 per share expire; and
- had 554,273 compensation warrants with an exercise price of US\$0.56 per common share expire.